Single Lamp Driver IC

This ASIC provides up to 350 mA of drive current for powering bulbs. The typical application for this part is for use in airbag systems using a type 194 bulb. On-chip diagnostics provide open circuit and short circuit detection in the output on mode. In addition, the output driver will turn on (sink current) when V_{CC} is low. Fault is an active-low output which reports in the output-on mode. Internal pull-up circuitry is provided to ensure the output pin turns on when the Control pin is floating.

Features

- Fault Detection
 - Open Circuit
 - Short Circuit
 - Overtemperature
- V_{CC} Sense: Output Turns On with Loss of V_{CC}
- Low Standby Current
- Internally Fused Leads in SO-8 Package



Figure 1. Block Diagram



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SO–8 DF SUFFIX CASE 751

PIN CONNECTIONS AND MARKING DIAGRAM



| А | = Assembly Location |
|-------|---------------------|
| WL, L | = Wafer Lot |
| YY, Y | = Year |
| WW, W | = Work Week |

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|--|
| CS1108EDF8 | SO-8 | 95 Units/Rail | |
| CS1108EDFR8 | SO-8 | 2500 Tape & Reel | |

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

| Rating | Value | Unit |
|---|-------------|------|
| Storage Temperature | –65 to +150 | °C |
| V _{CC} , Fault, Control | –0.5 to 6.0 | V |
| ESD Capability (Human Body Model) | 2.0 | kV |
| Peak Transient Voltage (output off mode, output pin only) (26 V Load Dump @ 14 V V _{BAT}) | 40 | V |
| Lead Temperature Soldering: Reflow: (SMD styles only) (Note 1) | 230 peak | °C |

1. 60 second maximum above 183°C.

*The maximum package power dissipation must be observed.

$\label{eq:expectation} \mbox{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \quad (4.75 \le V_{CC} \le 5.25 \ V, -40^{\circ}C \le T_A \ \le 85^{\circ}C, -40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 150^{\circ}C; \mbox{ unless otherwise specified.})$

| Characteristic | Test Conditions | Min | Тур | Мах | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------|------------|------------|----------|
| Supply Requirements | | | | • | |
| V _{CC} Quiescent Current | Output ON | - | 3.0 | 6.0 | mA |
| V _{CC} Quiescent Current | Output OFF | 25 | 100 | 250 | μA |
| Output | | | | | |
| Leakage Current | V _{BAT} = 14 V | - | 16 | 100 | μA |
| Saturation Voltage | I _{OUTPUT} = 350 mA I _{OUTPUT} = 180 mA | - | 1.1 0.9 | 1.5 1.3 | V V |
| V _{OUTPUT} (self–bias) | V _{CC} < 4.5 V, I _{OUTPUT} < 200 mA | - | - | 3.5 | V |
| Current Sense | | | | | |
| Short Circuit Current | - | 350 | 500 | 650 | mA |
| Open Circuit Current | Output in the ON state | 20 | 40 | 60 | mA |
| Control–Input | | | | | |
| Input Voltage | Logic = High Logic = Low | 2.0 | - | _ 0.8 | V V |
| Input Current | Logic = V _{CC} Logic = 0 V | _ _50 | 20 20 | 40 - | μΑ μΑ |
| Fault Output – (Open Collector) | | | | | |
| Output Low Voltage | I _{FAULT} = 250 μA (sink) | - | 0.24 | 0.40 | V |
| Overtemperature Shutdown | | | | | |
| T_J Output Disable Threshold | (Guaranteed by Design) | 150 | 180 | - | °C |
| T _J Hysteresis | (Guaranteed by Design) | 5.0 | - | - | °C |

Note: A fault signal will be shown (at the fault pin) during inrush as the short circuit threshold is exceeded.

PACKAGE PIN DESCRIPTION

| PACKAGE PIN # | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---|
| 8 Lead SO Narrow | PIN SYMBOL | FUNCTION |
| 1 | Output | Open collector output. |
| 2 | V _{CC} | 5.0 V regulated supply input. |
| 3 | Fault | Open collector diagnostic output low during open load, short circuit and overtemperature conditions. |
| 4 | Control | TTL compatible input. |
| 5, 6, 7, 8 | Ground | Signal ground. |

CS1108

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The CS1108 lamp driver IC provides up to 350 mA of drive current in a low-side configuration. The Output driver pin is controlled through the TTL compatible Control input pin. A high condition on the Control pin turns the output pin on.

The Fault pin reports short circuit, open circuit, and overtemperature conditions on the IC. If a fault is present, the open collector output Fault pin will be low. Typical numbers for faults are: exceeding 500 mA of drive current will report a short circuit. Less than 40 mA (typical) will report an open circuit. A temperature fault will be reported when the die temperature exceeds 180° C (typical). Faults are only reported when the Control pin is high, due to the low quiescent current when the Control pin is low and the output device is turned off.

The CS1108 is designed to provide overcurrent protection by duty cycle control. When the lamp current exceeds the internally programmed current limit threshold (typically 500 mA), the output enters duty cycle mode to reduce power dissipation of the IC to a safe level. Typical lamps have a low resistance when off and the current will exceed the current limit threshold during the initial inrush period. During this inrush time, the IC will be operating in the duty cycle mode. Due to characteristics of lamps in this mode, they may appear dimly lit. This condition will persist for a breif time until the lamp resistance has increased enough to reduce it's current below the threshold. Once this occurs the lamp will appear at full brightness. During the inrush period the Fault pin will be forced low indicating that duty cycle mode is in operation.

Thermal protection has been designed into this IC. Should duty cycle mode operate for an extended amount of time and the power limitations of the IC are exceeded the IC die temperature will rise. Once the die temperature reaches the thermal temperature limit, the internal cicuitry will shutoff the output and the lamp will turn off. Once the die temperature lowers below the thermal threshold, the output will be allowed to turn back on.



Figure 2. Applications Diagram

| PACKAGE | THERMAL | DATA |
|---------|---------|------|
|---------|---------|------|

| Parameter | | SO–8 | Unit |
|------------------|---------|------|------|
| R _{ØJC} | Typical | 25 | °C/W |
| R _{ØJA} | Typical | 110 | °C/W |